



Ontario.





#### Water flows Downstream...

- A watershed is simply a catchment area.
- When rain falls, it either infiltrates, evaporates, or runs off.
- What happens on your property might affect your neighbours and vice-versa.







- 36 Conservation Authorities throughout Ontario
- Complete ~32,000 Planning and Permit Reviews Annually
- Manage over \$3.8-Billion worth of flood control and prevention infrastructure
- Protect lives and Prevent more than \$150-million per year in flood damages and disruption
- Work with landowners to plant over 1.3-M trees annually
- Offer 3,500 km worth of trail for people to enjoy, hosting almost 10-M visitors annually
- Second largest landowner in Ontario (collectively)

#### **Flood and Erosion Control Prevention**







## Non-Structural Approaches Keeping people away from water

- Regulation of development in floodplains
- Flood forecasting and warning
- Water infrastructure maintenance and inspection
- Emergency planning

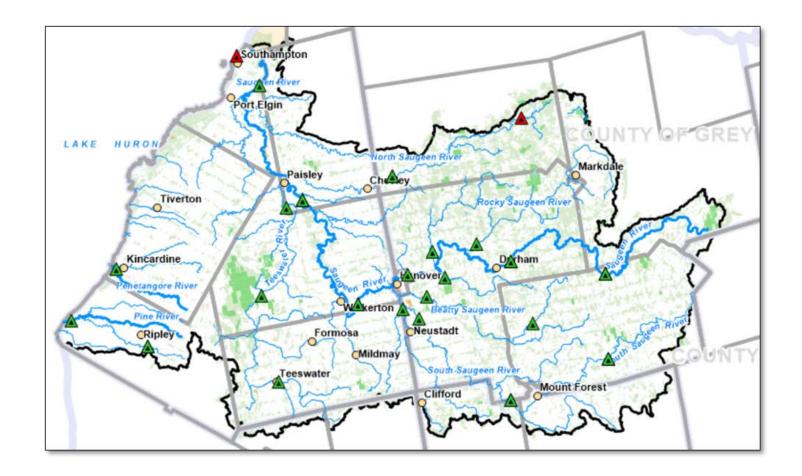
## **Structural Approaches Keeping water away from people**

- Dams to control flow of frazil ice and water
- Dykes to restrict flows to the proper channel
- Channel works to protect slopes from erosion

#### **Flood Warning Program**



- 1. To relay routine information concerning watershed river conditions to selected agencies and municipal officials.
- 2. To provide rapid, advance warning and technical support to concerned officials and to citizens whose lives and properties may be endangered by floodwaters.



#### **Flood Warning Messages**



Normal	Green	
Statement	Yellow	Watershed Conditions Statements / Water Safety are issued when general watershed conditions suggest high runoff potential that could lead to flooding and to remind the public that rivers, streams, and ponds may be unsafe for recreational or other activities.  High flows, unsafe banks, melting ice or other factors that may result in watercourses being too dangerous for recreational users or the general public.
Flood Watch	Orange	Flood Watch messages are issued when the potential for generalized flooding exists throughout the watershed or identified for specific municipalities.
Warning	Red	Flood Warning messages are issued when flooding is occuring or about to occur. It typically applies to a specific area of the watershed.

#### **Environmental Planning and Regulations**



#### **Plan Input and Review**

Planning Act Applications

Development Proposals and
Inquiries

#### Regulation 169/06

**Permits** 

Enforcement

Development, Proposals, and Inquiries

#### Other

Municipal Drains

Environmental Assessments

Etc.

#### **Provincially Delegated Responsibility**



All CAs have been delegated responsibility under the Provincial One Window Planning System for Natural Hazard management.

As outlined in a CO/MNRF/MMAH Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) CAs have been delegated responsibilities from the MNRF to represent **provincial interests** regarding natural hazards encompassed by Section 3.1 of the Provincial Policy Statement (PPS).

These delegated responsibilities require SVCA to review and provide comments on municipal policy documents (Official Plans and comprehensive zoning by-laws) and development applications.

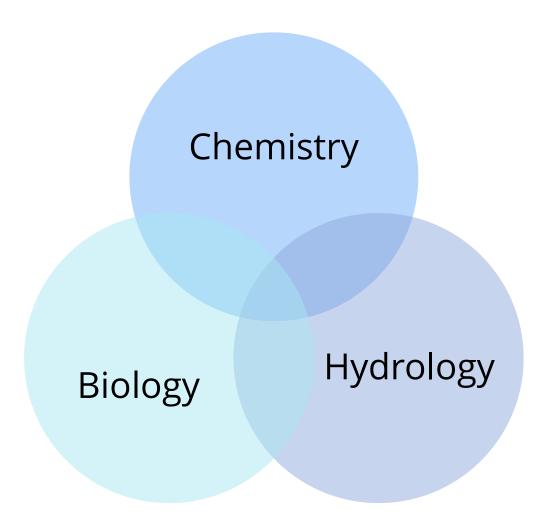
SVCA's purpose is to ensure municipal policy documents and development applications are consistent with the natural hazard policies of the PPS.



Hurricane Hazel, Toronto 1954

#### **Water Quality Program - Objectives**





To establish baseline water quality data;

To observe trends; and

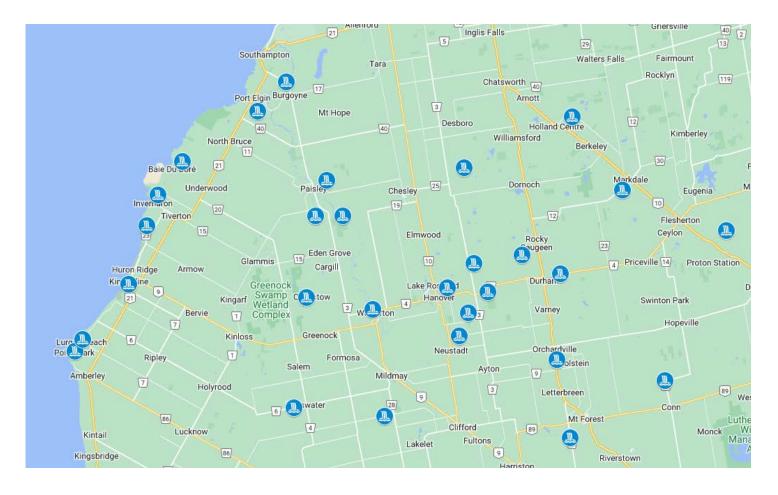
To assess the effectiveness of watershed programs.

#### **Surface Water Monitoring**



SVCA takes surface water samples at 29 different stations in an effort to understand the watershed.



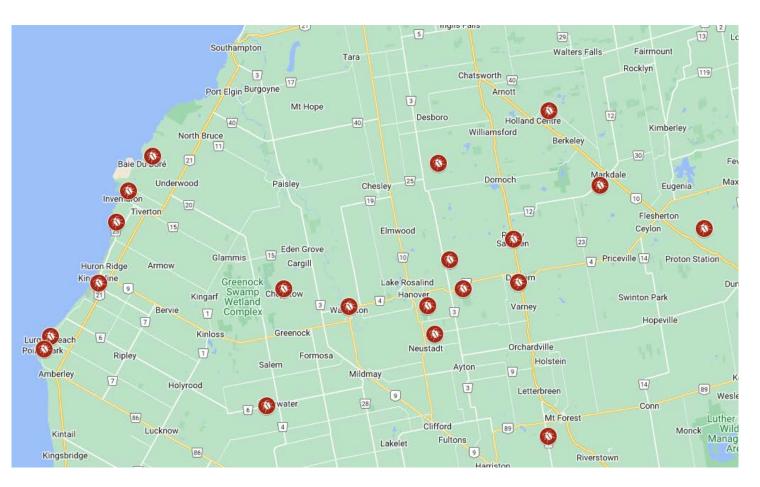


#### **Biomonitoring**



SVCA samples sediments for insect larvae. Different species have different pollution tolerances.





#### **Groundwater Monitoring**



SVCA performs level and maintenance checks quarterly. Well pump and samples are taken every fall.

There are 23 aquifers accessed at 14 sites.









#### **Forestry**



- Tree Planting Program
- Managed Forest Tax Incentive Program applications for Authority properties and private landowners
- Tree Marking and Tendering Program
- Maintenance and improvement projects related to Authority forested properties (8,000ha)

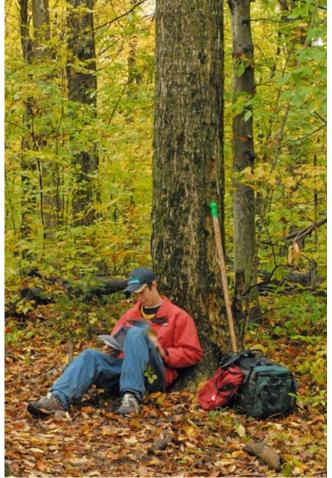


#### **Land Conservation**



Planning and design of maintenance or improvement projects related to Authority properties and structures.

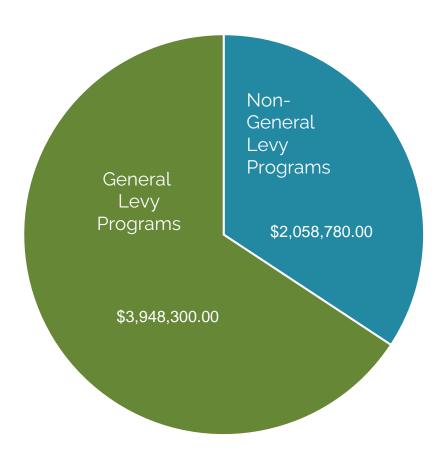




## 2023 Budget







Total: \$6,007,080

## **Municipality of Arran-Elderslie**



2023 General Levy	Approximate 1% of Municipal Tax Levy	Municipal Levy Impact
\$ 51,937	\$55,000	0.076%



# **Conservation Authorities Act**Overview of Related Changes and Proposals from 2021 Onwards

1.

Programs and Services
Transition Plan
Inventory
Conservation Areas
(Rules of Conduct)

2.

Budget and
Apportionment
Amounts for Source
Protection Duties
Information
Requirements
User fees

**3.** Proposed:

More Homes Built Faster Act, 2022

(Bill 23, Third Reading)

#### **Programs and Services**





**Category 1:** Mandatory programs and services

**Category 2:** Programs and services a conservation authority does on behalf of municipalities

**Category 3:** Programs and services that a conservation authority determines are advisable to provide in its jurisdiction

Agreements between municipalities and conservation authorities for Category 2 and 3 Programs and Services must be in place by January 1, 2024.



## Thank you!